

Mason County Sheriff's Office  
Kim C. Cole Sheriff  
Jody Hartley Undersheriff

Policies & Procedures  
Administrative Policies

**Subject: FOIA Procedures and Guidelines**  
**Policy: A-34**

**Effective Date: 07/01/2015**

**Preamble: Statement of Principles**

It is the policy of the Mason County Sheriff's Office that all persons, except those incarcerated and sentenced, consistent with the Michigan Freedom of Information Act (FOIA), are entitled to full and complete information regarding the affairs of government and the official acts of those who represent them as public officials and employees. The people shall be informed so that they fully participate in the democratic process.

The Mason County Sheriff's Office policy with respect to FOIA requests is to comply with the State law in all respects and to respond to FOIA requests in a consistent, fair and even-handed manner regardless of who makes such a request.

The Mason County Sheriff's Office acknowledges that it has a legal obligation to disclose all nonexempt public records in its possession pursuant to a FOIA request. The Mason County Sheriff's Office acknowledges that sometimes it is necessary to invoke the exemptions identified under FOIA in order to ensure the effective operation of government and to protect the privacy of individuals.

The Mason County Sheriff's Office will protect the public's interest in disclosure, while balancing the requirement to withhold or redact portions of certain records. The Mason County Sheriff's Office policy is to disclose public record consistent with and in compliance with State law.

The Mason County Sheriff's Office has established the following written procedures and guidelines to implement the FOIA and will create a written public summary of the specific procedures and guideline relevant to the general public regarding how to submit written requests to the public body and explaining how to understand a public body's written responses, deposit requirements, fee calculations, and avenues for challenge and appeal. The written public summary will be written in a manner so as to be easily understood by the general public.

## **Section 1: General Policies**

The Mason County Sheriff's Office, acting pursuant to the authority of MCL 15.236, designates the Mason County Undersheriff as the FOIA Coordinator. He or she is authorized to designate other Mason County Sheriff's Office staff to act on his or her behalf to accept and process written requests for the Mason County Sheriff's Office public records and approve denials.

If a request for a public record is received by fax or email, the request is deemed to have been received on the following business day. If a request is sent by email and delivered to a Mason County Sheriff's Office spam or junk-mail folder, the request is not deemed received until one day after the FOIA Coordinator or his or her designee first becomes aware of the request. The FOIA Coordinator or his or her designee shall note in the FOIA log both the date the request was delivered to the spam or junk-mail folder and the date the FOIA Coordinator or his or her designee became aware of the request.

The FOIA Coordinator or his or her designee may, in his or her discretion, implement administrative rules, consistent with State law and these Procedures and Guidelines to administer the acceptance and processing of FOIA requests.

The Mason County Sheriff's Office is not obligated to create a new public record or make a compilation or summary of information which does not already exist. Neither the FOIA Coordinator nor other Mason County Sheriff's Office staff are obligated to provide answers to questions contained in requests for public records or regarding the content of the records themselves. The FOIA Coordinator or his or her designee shall keep a copy of all written requests for public records received by the Mason County Sheriff's Office on file for a period of at least one year.

The Mason County Sheriff's Office will make this Procedures and Guidelines document and the Written Public Summary publicly available without charge. If it does not, the Mason County Sheriff's Office cannot require deposits or charge fees otherwise permitted under the FOIA until it is in compliance.

A copy of this Procedures and Guidelines document and the Mason County Sheriff's Office Written Public Summary must be publicly available by providing free copies both in the Mason County Sheriff's Office response to a written request and upon request by visitors at the Mason County Sheriff's Office.

This Procedures and Guidelines document and the Mason County Sheriff's Office Written Public Summary will be maintained on the County's website at: [www.masoncounty.net](http://www.masoncounty.net) and the Mason County Sheriff's Office website [www.masoncountysheriff.org](http://www.masoncountysheriff.org), a link to those will be provided in lieu of providing paper copies of those documents.

## **Section 2: Requesting a Public Record**

No specific form to submit a request for a public record is required. However the FOIA Coordinator may make available a FOIA Request Form for use by the public.

Requests to inspect or obtain copies of public records prepared, owned, used, possessed or retained by the Mason County Sheriff's Office may be submitted on the Mason County Sheriff's Office Request Form, in any other form of writing (letter, fax, email, etc.), or by verbal request.

Verbal requests for records may be documented by the Mason County Sheriff's Office on the Mason County Sheriff's Office Request Form.

If a person makes a verbal, non-written request for information believed to be available on the County's website or the Mason County Sheriff's Office website, where practicable and to the best ability of the employee receiving the request, shall be informed of the pertinent website address.

A request must sufficiently describe a public record so as to enable Mason County Sheriff's Office personnel to identify and find the requested public record.

Written requests for public records may be submitted in person or by mail to the Mason County Sheriff's Office. Requests may also be submitted electronically by fax and email. Upon their receipt, requests for public records shall be promptly forwarded to the FOIA Coordinator or his or her designee for processing.

A person may request that public records be provided on non-paper physical media, emailed or otherwise provided to him or her in digital form in lieu of paper copies. The Mason County Sheriff's Office will comply with the request only if it possesses the necessary technological capability to provide records in the requested non-paper physical media format.

A person may subscribe to future issues of public records that are created, issued or disseminated by Mason County Sheriff's Office. A subscription is valid for up to 6 months and maybe renewed by the subscriber.

A person serving a sentence of imprisonment in a local, state or federal correctional facility is not entitled to submit a request for a public record. The FOIA Coordinator or his or her designee will deny all such requests.

### **Section 3: Processing a Request**

Unless otherwise agreed to in writing by the person making the request, the Mason County Sheriff's Office will issue a response within 5 business days of receipt of a FOIA request. If a request is received by fax, email or other electronic transmission, the request is deemed to have been received on the following business day.

The Mason County Sheriff's Office will respond to a request in one of the following ways:

- Grant the request.
- Issue a written notice denying the request
- Grant the request in part and issue a written notice denying in part the request.
- Issue a notice indicating that due to the nature of the request Mason County Sheriff's Office needs and additional 10 business days to respond for a total of no more than 15 business days. Only one such extension is permitted.
- Issue a written notice indicating that the public record requested is available at no charge on the Mason County Sheriff's Office website or the County website.

#### ***When a request is granted:***

If the request is granted, or granted in part, the FOIA Coordinator or his or her designee will require that payment be made in full for the allowable fees associated with the request before the public record is made available.

The FOIA Coordinator or his or her designee shall provide a detailed itemization of the allowable costs incurred to process the request to the person making the request.

A copy of these Procedures and Guidelines and the Written Public Summary will be provided to the requestor free of charge with the response to a written request for public records, provided however that because these Procedures and Guidelines, and the Written Public Summary are maintained on the Mason County website at: [www.masoncounty.net](http://www.masoncounty.net), also on Mason County Sheriff's Office website at: [www.masoncountysheriff.org](http://www.masoncountysheriff.org), a link to the Procedures and Guidelines and the Written Public Summary will be provided in lieu of providing paper copies of those documents.

If the cost of processing a FOIA request is \$50 or less, the requester will be notified of the amount due and where the document can be obtained.

If the cost of processing a FOIA request is expected to exceed \$50 based on a good-faith calculation, or if the requestor has not paid in full for a previously granted request, the Mason County Sheriff's Office will require a good-faith deposit pursuant to Section 4 of this policy before processing the request.

In making the request for a good-faith deposit the FOIA Coordinator or his or her designee shall provide the requestor with a detailed itemization for the allowable costs estimated to be incurred by the Mason County Sheriff's Office to process the request and also provide a best efforts estimate of a time frame it will take the Mason County Sheriff's Office to provide the records to the requestor. The best efforts estimate shall be nonbinding on the Mason County Sheriff's Office, but will be made in good faith and will strive to be reasonably accurate, given the nature of the request in the particular instance, so as to provide the requested records in a manner based on the public policy expressed by Section 1 of the FOIA.

***When a request is denied or denied in part:***

If the request is denied or denied in part, the FOIA Coordinator will issue a Notice of Denial which shall provide in the applicable circumstance:

- An explanation as to why a requested public record is exempt from disclosure ; or
- A certificate that the requested record does not exist under the name or description provided by the requestor, or another name reasonably known by the Mason County Sheriff's Office.
- An explanation or description of the public record or information within a public record that is separated or deleted from the public record ; and
- An explanation of the person's right to submit an appeal of the denial to either the office of the Sheriff or seek judicial review in the Mason County Circuit Court ; and
- An explanation of the right to receive attorneys' fees, costs, and disbursements as well actual or compensatory damages, and punitive damages of \$1,000.00 should they prevail in Circuit Court.
- The Notice of Denial shall be signed by the FOIA Coordinator or his or her designee.

If a request does not sufficiently describe a public record, the FOIA Coordinator or his or her designee may, in lieu of issuing a Notice of Denial indicating that the request is deficient, seek clarification or amendment of the request by the person making the request. Any clarification or amendment will be considered a new request subject to the timelines described in this Section.

***Request to inspect public records:***

The Mason County Sheriff's Office shall provide reasonable facilities and opportunities for persons to examine and inspect public records during normal business hours. The FOIA Coordinator is authorized to promulgate rules regulating the manner in which records may be viewed so as to protect Mason County Sheriff's Office records from loss, alteration, mutilation or destruction and to prevent excessive interference with normal Mason County Sheriff's Office operations.

***Request for certified copies:***

The FOIA Coordinator or his or her designee shall upon written request, furnish a certified copy of a public record at no additional cost to the person requesting the public record.

**Section 4: Fee Deposits**

If the fee estimate is expected to exceed \$50.00 based on a good-faith calculation, the requestor will be asked to provide a deposit not exceeding one-half of the total estimated fee.

If a request for public records is from a person who has not paid the Mason County Sheriff's Office in full for copies of public records made in fulfillment of a previously granted written request, the FOIA Coordinator or his or her designee will require a deposit of 100% of the estimated processing fee before beginning to search for a public record for any subsequent written request by that person when all of the following conditions exist:

- The final fee for the prior written request is not more than 105% of the estimated fee;
- The public records made available contained the information sought in the prior written request and remain in the Mason County Sheriff's Office possession;
- The public records were made available to the individual, subject to payment, within the time frame estimated by the Mason County Sheriff's Office to provide the records;
- The individual is unable to show proof of prior payment to the Mason County Sheriff's Office; and
- The FOIA Coordinator or his or her designee has calculated a detailed itemization that is the basis for the current written request's increased estimated fee deposit.

The FOIA Coordinator will not require an increased estimated fee deposit in any of the following apply:

- The person making the request is able to show proof of prior payment in full to the Mason County Sheriff's Office.
- The Mason County Sheriff's Office is subsequently paid in full for the applicable prior written request; or
- Three hundred sixty five (365) days have passed since the person made the request for which full payment was not remitted to the Mason County Sheriff's Office.

## Section 5: Calculation of Fees

A fee maybe charged for the labor cost of copying/duplication.

A fee will **not** be charged for the labor cost of search, examination, and review and the deletion and separation of exempt from nonexempt information **unless** failure to charge a fee would result in unreasonably high costs to the Mason County Sheriff's Office because of the nature of the request in the particular instance, and the Mason County Sheriff's Office specifically identifies the nature of the unreasonably high costs.

Costs for the search, examination review, and deletion and separation of exempt from non-exempt information are "unreasonably high" when they are excessive and beyond the normal or usual amount for those services ( Attorney General Opinion 7083 of 2001) compared to the costs of the Mason County Sheriff's Office usual FOIA requests, not compared to the costs of the Mason County Sheriff's Office operating budget. (*Bloch v. Davidson Community Schools*, Michigan Court of Appeals, Unpublished, April 26, 2011)

The following factors shall be used to determine an unreasonably high cost to the County:

- Volume of the public record requested
- Amount of time spent to search for, examine, review and separate exempt from non-exempt information in the record requested.
- The available staffing to respond to the request
- Any other similar factors identified by the FOIA Coordinator or his or her designee in responding to the particular request.

The Michigan FOIA statute permits the Mason County Sheriff's Office to charge for the following costs associated with processing a request:

- Labor costs associated with copying or duplication, which includes making paper copies making digital copies, or transferring digital public records to non-paper physical media or through the Internet.
- Labor costs associated with searching for, locating and examining a requested public record, when failure to charge a fee will result in unreasonably high costs to the Mason County Sheriff's Office.
- Labor costs associated with a review of a record to separate and delete information exempt from disclosure, when failure to charge a fee will result in unreasonably high costs to the Mason County Sheriff's Office.
- The cost of copying or duplication, not including labor, of paper copies of public records. This may include the cost for copies of records already on the Mason County Sheriff's

Office or County website if you ask for the Mason County Sheriff's Office to make copies.

- The cost of computer discs, computer tapes or other digital or similar media when the requester asks for records in the non –paper physical media. This may include the cost for copies of records already on the Mason County Sheriff's Office or County's website if you ask for the Mason County Sheriff Office to make copies.
- The cost to mail or send the public record to a requestor.

Labor costs will be calculated based on the following requirements:

- All Labor costs will be estimated and charged in 15 minute increments, with all partial time increments rounded down. If the time involved is less than 15 minutes there will be no charge.
- Labor costs will be charged a the hourly wage of the lowest-paid Mason County Sheriff's Office employee capable of doing the work in the specific fee category, regardless of who actually performs the work.
- Labor costs will also include a charge to cover or partially cover the cost of fringe benefits.
- The Mason County Sheriff's Office may add up to 50% to the applicable labor charge amount to cover or partially cover the cost of fringe benefits, but in no case may it exceed the actual cost of fringe benefits.
- Overtime wages will not be included in labor costs unless agreed to by the requestor; overtime costs will not be used to calculate the fringe benefit cost.
- Contracted labor costs will be charged at the hourly rate of \$48.90 (6 times the state minimum hourly wage

The cost to provide records on non-paper physical media when so requested will be based on the following requirements:

- Computer disks, computer tapes or other digital or similar media will be at the actual and most reasonably economical cost for the non-paper media.
- This cost will only be assessed if the Mason County Sheriff's Office has the technological capability necessary to provide the public record in the requested non-paper physical media format.



- The Mason County Sheriff's Office will procure any non-paper media and will not accept media from the requestor in order to ensure the integrity to the Mason County Sheriff's Office technology infrastructure.

The Cost to provide paper copies of records will be based on the following requirements;

- Paper copies of public records made on standard letter (8 ½ X 11) or legal (8 ½ x 14) sized paper will not exceed \$.10 per sheet of paper. Copies for non-standard sized sheets of paper will reflect the actual cost of reproductions.
- The Mason County Sheriff's Office will provide records using double-sided printing, if it is cost-saving and available.

The cost to mail records to a requestor will be based on the following requirements:

- The actual cost to mail public records using a reasonably economical and justified means
- The Mason County Sheriff's Office may charge for the least expensive form of postal delivery confirmation
- No cost will be made for expedited shipping or insurance unless specified by the requestor.

If the FOIA Coordinator does not respond to a written request in a timely manner, the Mason County Sheriff's Office must:

- Reduce the labor costs by 5% for each day the Mason County Sheriff's Office exceeds the time permitted under FOIA up to a 50% maximum reduction, if any of the following applies:
  - The Mason County Sheriff's Office late response was willful and intentional,
  - The written request conveyed a request for information within the first 250 words for the body of a letter facsimile, email or email attachment, or
  - The written request included the words, characters, or abbreviations for "freedom of information," "information," " FOIA," "copy" or a recognizable misspelling of such, or legal code reference to MCL 15.231, et seq. or 1976 Public Act 442 on the front of an envelope or in the subject line of an email, letter or facsimile cover page.
- Fully note the charge reduction in the Detailed Itemization of Costs Form.

## **Section 6: Waiver of Fees**

The cost of the search for and copying of a public record may be waived or reduced if in the sole judgement of the FOIA Coordinator a waiver of reduced fee is in the public interest because it can be considered as primarily benefitting the general public. The Mason County Sheriff's Office may identify specific records or types of records it deems should be made available for no charge or at a reduced cost.

## **Section 7: Discounted Fees**

### ***Indigence***

The FOIA Coordinator or his or her designee will discount the first \$20.00 of the processing fee for a request if the person requesting a public record submits an affidavit stating that they are:

- Indigent and receiving specific public assistance, or
- If not receiving public assistance, stating facts demonstrating an inability to pay because of indigence.

An individual is not eligible to receive the waiver if:

- The requestor has previously received discounted copies of public records from the Mason County Sheriff's Office twice during the calendar year; or
- The requestor requests information in connection with other persons who are offering or providing payment to make the request.

An affidavit is a sworn statement. The FOIA Coordinator may make a Fee Waiver Affidavit Form available for use by the public.

### ***Nonprofit organization advocating for developmentally disabled or mentally ill individuals***

The FOIA Coordinator will discount the first \$20.00 of the processing fee for a request form:

- A nonprofit organization formally designated by the state to carry out activities under subtitle C of the federal developmental disabilities assistance and bill of rights act of 2000, Public Law 106-402, and the protection and advocacy for individuals with mental illness act, Public Law 99-319, or their successors, if the request meets all of the following requirements:
  - Is made directly on behalf of the organization or its clients.
  - Is made for a reason wholly consistent with the mission and provisions of those laws under section 931 of the mental health code, 1974 PA 258, MCL 330.1931.

- Is accompanied by documentation of its designation by the state, if requested by the public body.

### **Section 8: Appeal of a Denial of a Public Record**

When a requestor believes that all or a portion of a public record has not been disclosed or has been improperly exempted from disclosure, he or she may appeal to the Mason County Sheriff by filing an appeal of the denial with the office of the Mason County Sheriff, Mason County Sheriff's Office, 302 N. Delia St., Ludington, MI 49431.

The appeal must be in writing, specifically state the word "appeal" and identify the reason or reasons the requestor is seeking a reversal of the denial. The County FOIA Appeal Form (To Appeal a Denial of Records), may be used.

The Mason County Sheriff is not considered to have received a written appeal until the first business day following submission of the written appeal.

Within 10 business days of receiving the appeal the Mason County Sheriff will respond in writing by:

- Reversing the disclosure denial;
- Upholding the disclosure denial; or
- Reverse the disclosure denial in part and uphold the disclosure denial in part: or
- Under unusual circumstances, issue a notice extending for not more than 10 business days the period during which the Mason County Sheriff shall respond to the written appeal. The Mason County Sheriff shall not issue more than 1 notice of extension for a particular written appeal.

If the Mason County Sheriff fails to respond to a written appeal, or if the Mason County Sheriff upholds all or a portion of the disclosure denial that is the subject of the written appeal, the requesting person may seek judicial review of the nondisclosure by commencing a civil action in Circuit Court.

Whether or not a requestor submitted an appeal of a denial to the Mason County Sheriff, he or she may file a civil action in Mason County Circuit Court within 180 days after the Mason County Sheriff's final determination to deny the request.

If a court determines that a public record is not exempt from disclosure, it shall order the Mason County Sheriff's Office to cease withholding or to produce all or a portion of a public

record wrongfully withheld, regardless of the location of the public record. Failure to comply with an order of the court may be punished as contempt of court.

If a person asserting the right to inspect, copy, or receive a copy of all or a portion of a public record prevails in such an action, the court shall award reasonable attorneys' fees, costs, and disbursements. If the person or Mason County Sheriff's Office prevails in part, the court may, in its discretion, award all or an appropriate portion of reasonable attorneys' fees, costs, and disbursements.

If the court determines that the Mason County Sheriff's Office has arbitrarily and capriciously violated this act by refusal or delay in disclosing or providing copies of a public record, the court shall order the County of Mason to pay a civil fine of \$1,000.00 which shall be deposited into the general fund of the state treasury. The court shall award, in addition to any actual or compensatory damages, punitive damages in the amount of \$1,000.00 to the person seeking the right to inspect or receive a copy of a public record. The damages shall not be assessed against an individual, but shall be assessed against the next succeeding public body that is not an individual and that kept or maintained the public record as part of its public function.

#### **Section 9: Appeal of an Excessive FOIA Processing Fee**

"Fee" means the total fee or any component of the total fee calculated under section 4 of the FOIA, including any deposit.

If a requestor believes that the fee charged by the Mason County Sheriff's Office to process a FOIA request exceeds the amount permitted by state law or under this policy, he or she must first appeal to the Mason County Sheriff by submitting a written appeal for a fee reduction to the office of the Sheriff, Mason County Sheriff's Office, 302 N. Delia St., Ludington, MI 49431.

The appeal must be in writing, specifically state the word "appeal" and identify how the required fee exceeds the amount permitted. The County FOIA Appeal Form (To Appeal an Excess Fee) may be used.

The Mason County Sheriff is not considered to have received a written appeal until the first business day following the submission of the written appeal.

Within 10 business days after receiving the appeal, the Mason County Sheriff will respond in writing by:

- Waiving the fee;
- Reducing the fee and issuing a written determination indicating the specific basis that supports the remaining fee;

- Upholding the fee and issuing a written determination indicating the specific basis that supports the required fee; or
- Issuing a notice detailing the reason or reasons for extending for not more than 10 business days the period during which the Mason County Sheriff will respond to the written appeal. The Mason County Sheriff shall not issue more than 1 notice of extension for a particular written appeal.

Where the Mason County Sheriff reduces or upholds the fee, the determination must include a certification from the Mason County Sheriff that the statements in the determination are accurate and that the reduced fee amount complies with its publicly available procedures and guidelines and Section 4 of the FOIA.

Within 45 days after receiving notice of the Mason County Sheriff's determination of an appeal, the requesting person may commence a civil action in Mason County Circuit Court for a fee reduction.

If a civil action is commenced against the Mason County Sheriff's Office for an excess fee, the Mason County Sheriff's Office is not obligated to complete the processing of the written request for the public record at issue until the court resolves the fee dispute.

An action shall not be filed in circuit court unless **one** of the following applies:

- The Mason County Sheriff's Office does not provide for appeals of fees,
- The Mason County Sheriff's Office failed to respond to a written appeal as required, or
- The Mason County Sheriff's Office issued a determination to a written appeal.

If a court determines that the Mason County Sheriff's Office required a fee that exceeds the amount permitted under its publicly available procedures and guidelines of Section 4 of the FOIA, the court shall reduce the fee to a permissible amount. Failure to comply with an order of the court may be punished as contempt of court.

If the requesting person prevails in court by receiving a reduction of 50% or more of the total fee, the court may in its discretion, award all or an appropriate portion of reasonable attorneys' fees, costs, and disbursements. The award shall be assessed against the public body liable for damages.

If the court determines that the Mason County Sheriff's Office has arbitrarily and capriciously violated the FOIA by charging an excessive fee, the court shall order the County of Mason to

pay a civil fine of \$500.00, which shall be deposited in the general fund of the state treasury. The court may also award, in addition to any actual or compensatory damages, punitive damages in the amount of \$500.00 to the person seeking the fee reduction. The fine and any damages shall not be assessed against an individual, but shall be assessed against the next succeeding public body that is not an individual and that kept or maintained the public record as part of its public function.

Signed: Kim C. A. Q. Date: 6-12-15